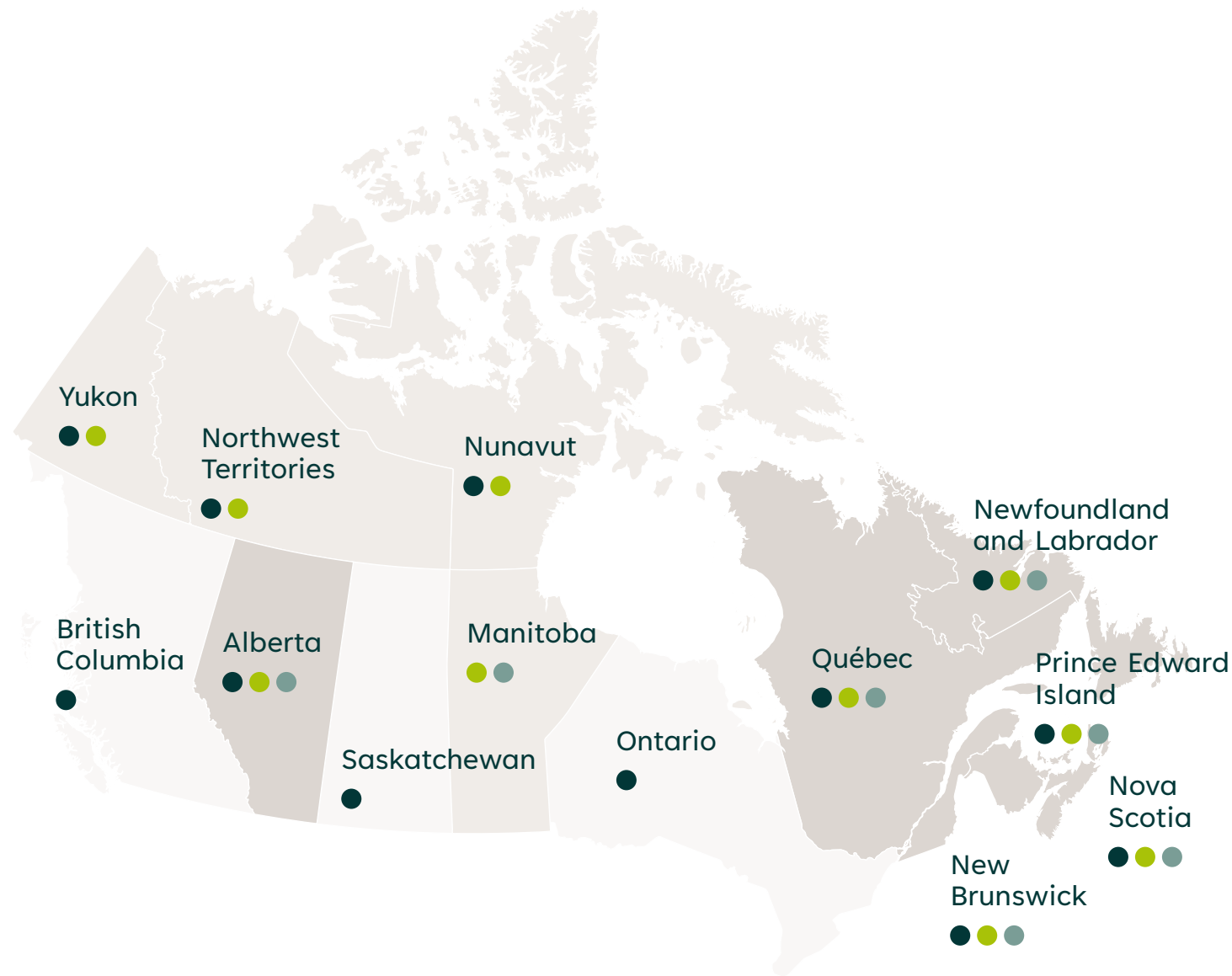


Legal Authority Map

Since 2017, every province and territory has taken action to enhance CIRO's enforcement powers. CIRO now has fine collection authority across the country.



- Authority to collect fines
- Collect and present evidence
- Statutory immunity for CIRO

Yukon



November 2018: collect fines and collect/present evidence

Northwest Territories



November 2018: collect fines and collect/present evidence

Nunavut



November 2018: collect fines and collect/present evidence

British Columbia



May 2018: collect fines

Alberta



June 2000: collect fines

June 2017: collect/present evidence and statutory immunity

Saskatchewan



May 2019: collect fines

Manitoba



June 2018: collect fines and statutory immunity

Ontario



May 2017: collect fines

Québec



June 2013: collect fines

June 2018: collect/present evidence and statutory immunity

New Brunswick



December 2019: collect fines, collect/present evidence and statutory immunity

Nova Scotia



October 2018: collect fines, collect/present evidence and statutory immunity

Prince Edward Island



January 2017: collect fines

December 2018: collect/present evidence and statutory immunity

Newfoundland and Labrador



November 2021: collect fines, collect/present evidence and statutory immunity